Use the circle template pdf to make a cardioid (this mathematical pattern).


You need the template, coloured pencils and a ruler
Use the grid, beneath the circle template to plan the numbers you are going to join. Double each number and write it in the box underneath. For example, beneath 1 is 2 , beneath 2 is 4 , beneath 3 is 6 and so on. When you get to 30, the number underneath should be 60. Now start again. The number under 31 is $\mathbf{2}$ the number under 32 is 4 , the number under 33 is 6 and so on up to 60

| Mapping is |  | $n \rightarrow 2 n(\bmod 60)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Score out numbers as you draw them |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 34 | 36 | 38 | 40 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| 42 | 44 | 46 | 48 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 56 | 58 | 60 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 |
| 22 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 34 | 36 | 38 | 40 | 42 | 44 | 46 | 48 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 56 | 58 | 60 |

Now use the grid to join up the dots. Join 1 to 2,2 to 4,3 to 6 and so on around the circle.
When you have completed it you can use colour to make patterns.

If you want to try a nephroid, see the instructions below


You can make this pattern if you complete the rid differently.
This time you need to multiply the number by 3 (3n)
So 1 joins 3 , 2 joins 6 , 3 joins 9 , 4 joins 12 and so on. When you get to 20 you will make 60 so 21 will join 3 and 22 will join 6 etc.

An epicycloid is $4 n$


